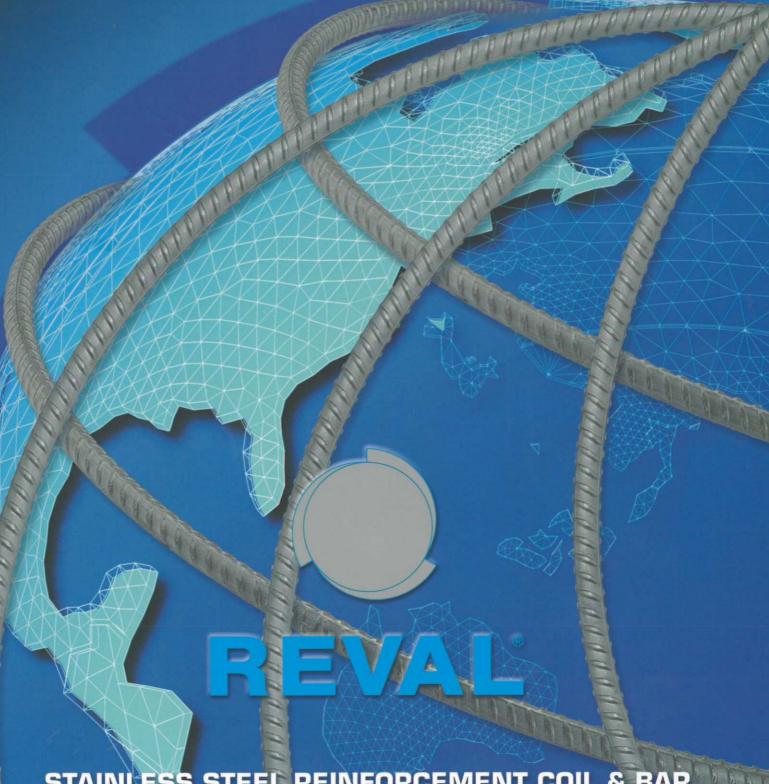
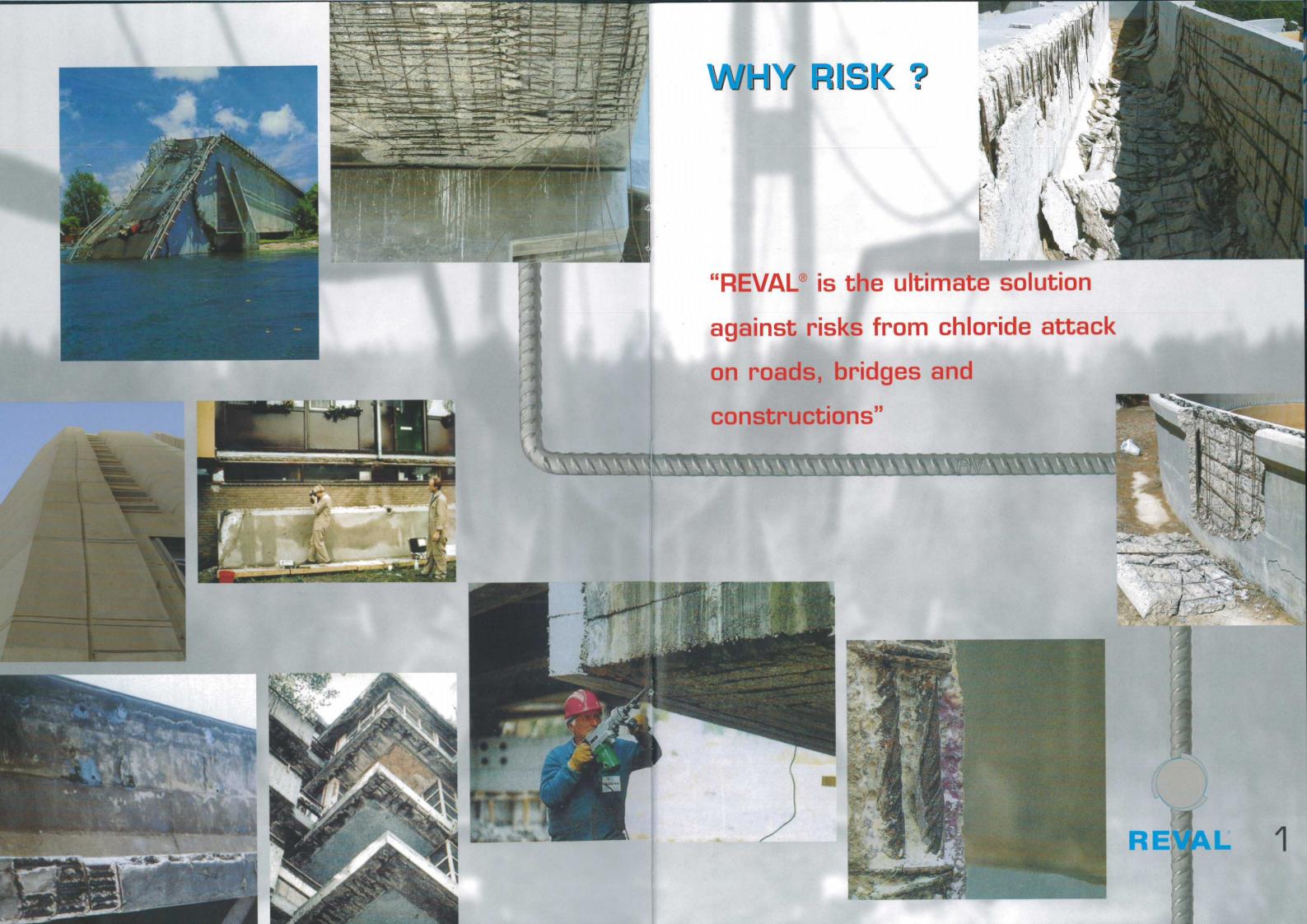


## Valbruna



STAINLESS STEEL REINFORCEMENT COIL & BAR



## REVAL®: A PERMANENT

## SOLUTION

#### THE BENEFITS OF USING REVAL® IN ROADS, BRIDGES AND BUILDINGS

- Excellent corrosion resistance to chlorides
- More than 100 years of expected service life in concrete
- Higher strength levels
- Better self healing to handling damage and abrasion when compared to galvanized or epoxy coated steel
- Low life cycle cost
- · High ductility and strength
- · Longer storage and service life
- Better resistance to localized corrosion mechanisms
- · Low magnetic permeability
- Better fire and heat resistance comparable to black bar
- · Resistant to seismic loading
- Save and easy use with black steel by lapping or coupling



## REVAL® ...RESISTANT TO

## CORROSION

#### REVAL® = DURABILITY

During their life, structures should resist to:

- Atmospheric and meteorological agents
- · Aggressive environmental attacks
- Dynamic and static forces
- · Abnormal and unforeseeable factors such as fire, earthquakes and floods.

REVAL® 304L, 316L and especially 318-duplex show an exceptional resistance to high temperatures and to different pH levels in the concrete.

REVAL® offers economic advantages in the medium and long run.

The initial cost of REVAL® is outweighed by saving all maintenance costs.

Consultants, designers and builders of roads and bridges see the benefit of stainless steel reinforcement for cost saving and reduced disruption to traffic.

That has been understood by governments.

The Highway Agency in the UK has issued the "Design Manual for Roads and Bridges" Volume 1, Section 3, part 15, BA 84/02, in which it recommends the use of stainless steel instead of normal carbon steel to eliminate traffic disruption.

### AGGRESSIVE ENVIRONMENT

ENVIRONMENT	CAUSE OF CORROSION	STEEL SUGGESTEE
Mildly aggressive	Low chloride content	304L/1.4162
Aggressive	High chloride content	316L/1.4362
	Carbonation and chloride	
Very aggressive	penetration, high temperature	316L/1.4462
	and/or temperature fluctuations	









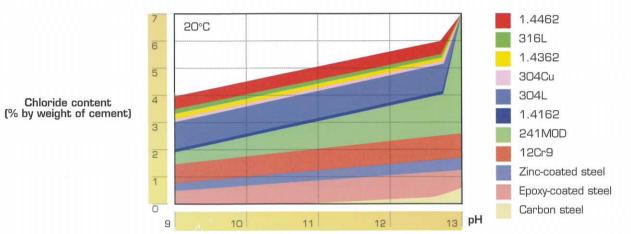
Aleghero's Bridge - Italy

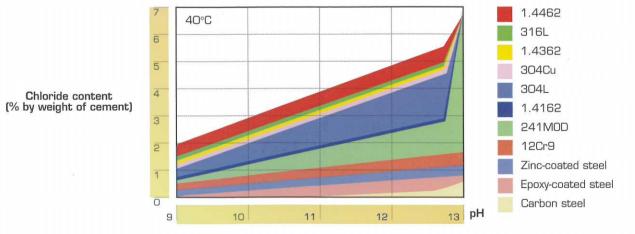
REVAL

## ... RESISTANT TO PITTING -

The type of corrosive attack, due to the presence of chlorides, that stainless steel sunk in concrete meets is called PITTING.

The resistance to pitting depends upon the composition of stainless steel; the PRE (Pitting Equivalent Resistance) shows the more resistant steel to chloride attack.



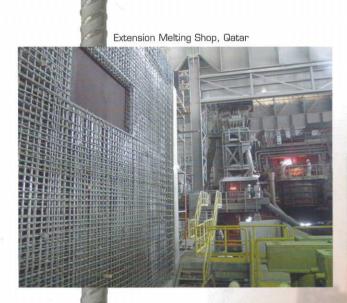


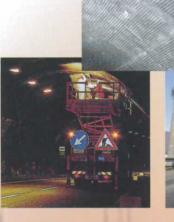
Schematic representation of fields of applicability of stainless steel bars in both alkaline (i.e. with pH around 13) and carbonated (i.e. with pH around 9) chloride contaminated concrete, at 20°C and 40°C. The threshold levels are indicative only.

## ... RESISTANT TO STRAY CURRENTS

Stainless steel performs best in chloride contaminated or carbonated concrete structures which are affected by stray currents, because it maintains its passivity. REVAL® in reinforced concrete is highly recommended where there are possible stray currents, such as in train tunnels, underground and steelworks.







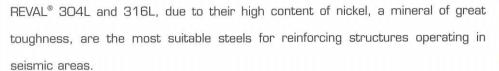




Chloride content

### **SEISMIC PROPERTIES**

REVAL® = HIGH DUCTILITY AND TOUGHNESS SUPERIOR TO BLACK STEEL









### BIO-BUILDING:

Al Sole Building, GR - Italy

## **MAGNETIC PROPERTIES**

REVAL® is a paramagnetic steel, due to its low magnetic permeability. It is used successfully in structures where disturbing strong magnetic fields have to be avoided, such as in airports, military bases, broadcasting stations, banks, meteorological stations, hospitals etc.







### STABILITY AT LOW

### **TEMPERATURES**

REVAL® 's austenitic structure remains stable up to temperatures of -196°C suggesting its use in the coldest environments .

Several countries have already made compulsory the use of stainless steel in precast panels.







## BEHAVIOUR IN PRESENCE OF FIRE

REVAL®, being an austenitic steel shows an excellent resistance to high temperature. Its characteristics are:

- · Low thermal conductivity
- A thermal linear expansion coefficient which remains stable despite temperature variation, unlike black steel
- Permanent maintenance within safety limits of all its properties at critical temperatures (with 55% of residual 0,2% P.S. at 500°C)



## JOINING STAINLESS STEEL TO BLACK STEEL

REVAL® can be easily and safely joined, by lapping or coupling, to black steel.

Extended laboratory research has proved that corrosion is contained when stainless steel is electrically connected to black steel.





"the se of REVAL® guarantees the safety of concrete structures"

## REVAL®: = NO REPAIR

#### REVAL® = LOW LIFE CYCLE COST

Thanks to the complete absence of maintenance costs, the initial cost of REVAL®, is largely recovered.

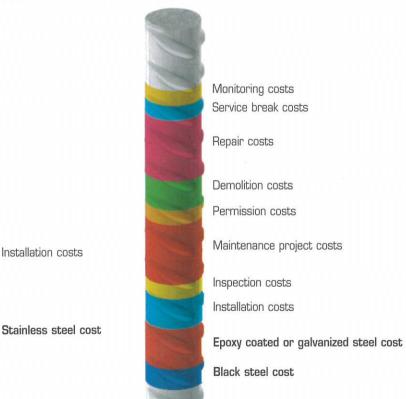
Also traffic disruption, so familiar and sometimes unpopular to the general public in case of frequent repairs, is removed.

From the point of view of costs, a greater cost reduction in construction can be obtained considering the following economic motivations, when suitable to the design:

- Fewer tons used (up to 10% of the reinforcement's weight) = lighter structures
- Smaller concrete cover thickness
- No concrete inhibitors against corrosion
- Higher stainless steel scrap value than the scrap iron (up to 5 times higher)

## STAINLESS STEEL REINFORCING

## OTHER REINFORCINGS





#### REVAL® = DURABILITY

The quality of REVAL® is guaranteed by a manufacturing process approved by Lloyd's Register Quality Assurance ISO 9001:2008 and AS9100 Revision B (Aerospace Standard).

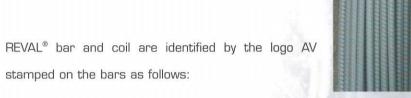
It is carried out completely in house, from melting to distributing, assuring full traceability at each stage of production.















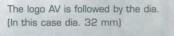






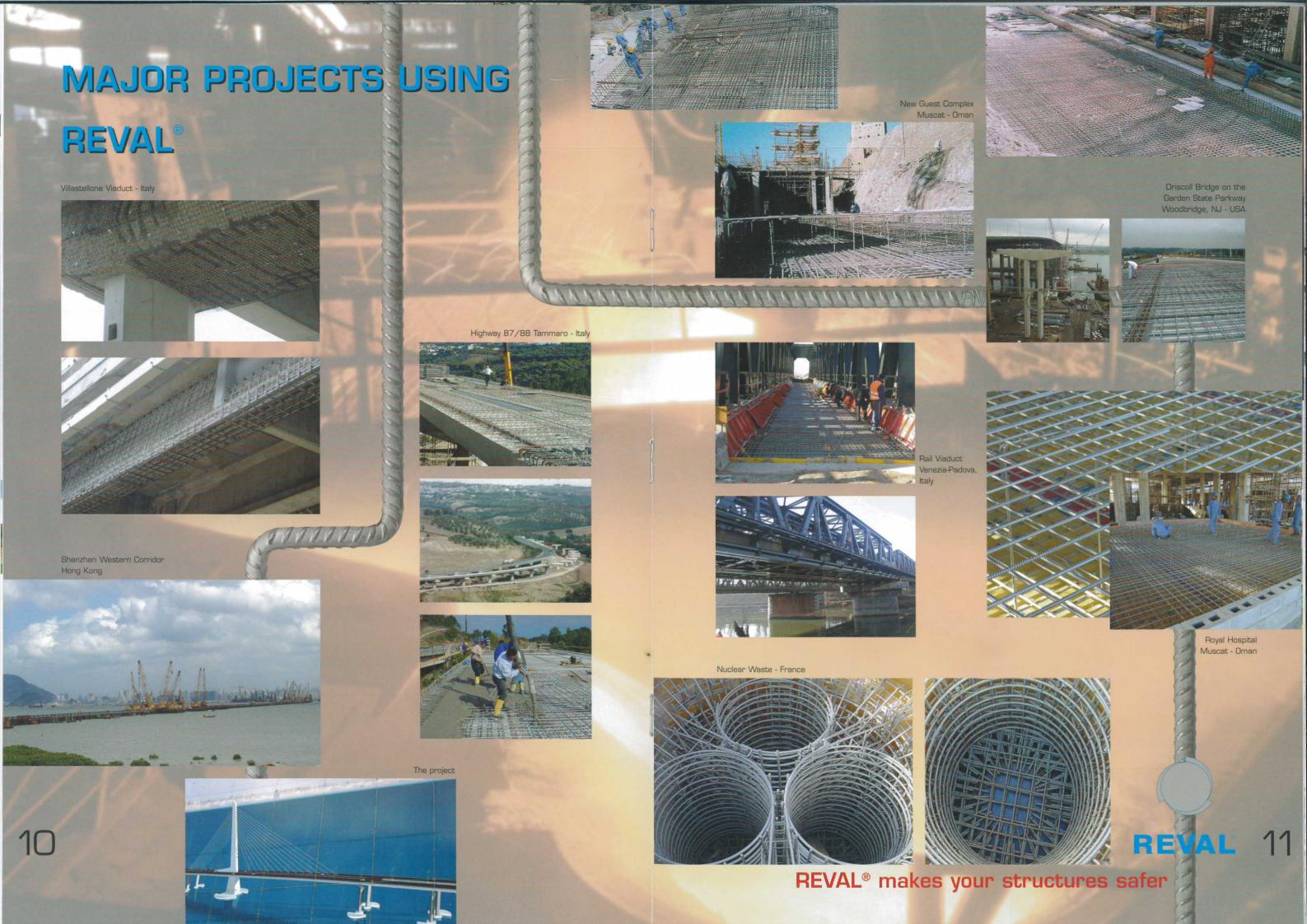












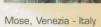
## MAJOR PROJECTS USING REVAL®













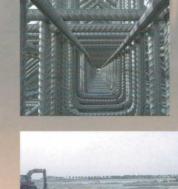


Graving Dock



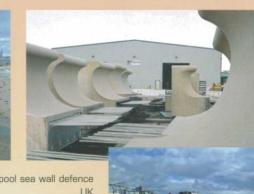


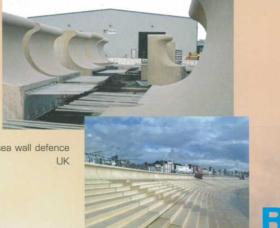


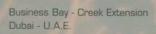


















REVAL 13

## STAINLESS STEEL



Stainless steel is the name given to a group of corrosion resistant steel alloys.

The families are distinguished by their microstructure, and their properties:

• AUSTENITIC • FERRITIC • MARTENSITIC • DUPLEX STAINLESS STEEL



Corrosion resistance is enhanced by decreasing the carbon content, and increasing the nitrogen, chromium, nickel and molybdenum contents.

Only austenitic and duplex stainless steel are recommended as reinforcement to concrete because of their high corrosion resistance.

#### CHEMICAL COMPOSITION

STEEL	С	Si	Mn	S	Cr	Ni	Mo	Р	N	Cu	Others
TYPES	max	max	max	max				max			
XM-28 - S24100	0.15	1.0	11.0/14.0	0.030	16.5/19.0	0.5/2.5	-	0.060	0.20/0.45	-	-
304/304L/304LN 1.4301/1.4307	0.03	1.0	2.0	0.030	18.0/19.5	8.0/10.0	-	0.045	≤ 0.22	7/4/	-
316/316L - 1.4404	0.03	1.0	2.0	0.030	16.5/18.5	10.0/13.0	2.0/2.5	0.045	≤ 0.11	-	-
316LN - 1.4429	0.03	1.0	2.0	0.015	16.5/18.5	11.0/14.0	2.5/3.0	0.045	0.12/0.22	-	-
316LN - 1.4436	0.05	1.0	2.0	0.015	16.5/18.5	10.5/13.0	2.5/3.0	0.045	≤ 0.22	12	-
1.4571	0.08	1.0	2.0	0.030	16.5/18.5	10.5/13.5	2.0/2.5	0.045	-	-	TI: 5 X C to 0.70
321 - 1.4541	0.08	1.0	2.0	0.030	17.0/19.0	9.0/12.0		0.045	-	-	TI: 5 X C to 0.70
1.4162	0.04	1.0	4.0/6.0	0.030	21.0/22.0	1.35/1.70	0.10/0.80	0.040	0.20/0.25	0.10/0.80	-
1.4362	0.03	1.0	2.0	0.015	22.0/24.0	3.50/5.50	0.10/0.60	0.035	0.05/0.20	0.10/0.60	-
318 - 1.4462	0.03	1.0	2.0	0.015	21.0/23.0	4.5/6.5	2.5/3.5	0.035	0.10/0.22		-
1,4529	0.02	0.5	1.0	0.010	19.0/21.0	24.0/26.0	6.0/7.0	0.030	0.15/0.25	-	-

#### STEEL TYPES

AUSTI	ENITIC	DUPLEX	SUPERAUSTENITIC
XM-28	316/316L	1.4162	1.4529
S24100	S31600	*LDX2101®	
S30400	S31603	1.4362	
1.4301	1.4404	318	
304/304L	316533	S31803	
S30403	316LN	1.4462	
1.4307	1.4429	318513	
304531	1.4436		
304LN	S31653	13	0
S30453	1.4571	1	
321			
1.4541			

#### \*Outokumpu registered trademark

## **REVAL®**

#### MEET THE FOLLOWING INTERNATIONAL STANDARDS

#### **ASTM A955M**

TENSILE REQUIREMENTS	Grade 420	Grade 520
Tensile strength, (MPa)	620	690
Yield strength, (MPa)	420	520
Elongation in 200 mm, (%)	20	20

#### **UNE 36-067**

TENSILE REQUIR	REMENTS			
Grade	Rp 0.2 (MPa)	R <sub>m</sub> (MPa)	A (%)	Rm/Rp 0.2
B 500 T INOX	500	600	18	1.10
B 600 T INOX	600	700	18	1.10

#### **DIN 488**

TENSILE REQUIREMENTS		
Abbreviation	BSt 500 S	BSt 500 M
Symbol	IV S min	IV M min
0.2% proof stress Rp 0.2 (N/mm²)	500	500
Tensile strength Rm (N/mm²)	550	550
Elongation after fracture A <sub>10</sub> (%)	10	8

#### **AFNOR A 35-016**

TENSILE REQUI	REMENTS		Total elongation at
Grade	Yield strength Reh	Ratio Rm/Reh	Total elongation at maximum force, Agt min
FeE500-2	500	1.03	2.5
FeE500-3	500	1.08	5.0

#### BS 6744

Grade	0.2% proof strength Rp 0.2 (MPa) min	Stress ratio Rm/Rp 0.2 min	Elongation at fracture A5 (%) min	Total elongation at maximum force, Agt (%) min
500	500	1.10	14	5

#### **D.M. 14 JANUARY 2008**

B450C
≥ 450
≥ 540
≥ 1.15 < 1.35
≤1.25
≥ 7.5









#### **COIL WEIGHT - BAR LENGTH**

Coil	From 3 to 20 mm dia.	700 Kg - 1500 Kg
Bar	From 3 to 50 mm dia.	12 meters max

#### NOMINAL CROSS-SECTIONAL AREA AND NOMINAL MASS PER METRE RUN

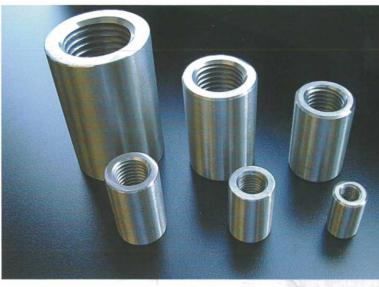
NOMINAL SIZE	NOMINAL CROSS-SECTIONAL AREA		L MASS PER MET	
		304L/304LN	316L/316LN	318 - duplex
mm	mm <sup>2</sup>	Kg	Kg	Kg
3	7.1	0.056	0.057	0.055
4	12.6	0.100	0.101	0.098
5	19.6	0.155	0.157	0.153
6	28.3	0.224	0.226	0.221
7	38.5	0.304	0.308	0.300
8	50.3	0.397	0.402	0.392
10	78.5	0.620	0.628	0.612
12	113.1	0.893	0.905	0.882
14	153.9	1.216	1.231	1.200
16	201.1	1.589	1.609	1.569
20	314.2	2.482	2.514	2.451
25	490.9	3.878	3.927	3.829
30	706.9	5.585	5.655	5.513
32	804.2	6.353	6.434	6.273
35	962.1	7.601	7.697	7.504
40	1256.6	9.927	10.053	9.802
50	1963.5	15.512	15.708	15.315

#### **TOLERANCES ON MASS PER METRE RUN**

NOMINAL SIZE	TOLERANCES ON MASS PER METRE RUI		
mm	%		
3 to 8	+/- 6.0		
over 8	+/- 4.5		







#### REVAL® REINFORCEMENT COUPLERS

Valbruna can supply metric threaded couplers for REVAL® reinforcement for bar diameters 12 mm to 40 mm.

The couplers are manufactured from either grade 316 or Duplex.

			COUPLERS SIZES			
REVAL® BAR DIA (mm)	THREAD SIZE AND PITCH (mm)	THREAD LENGTH (mm)	DIA (mm)	LENGTH (mm)	THICKNESS (mm)	WEIGHT (kg)
12	M12 x 1,75	15	19	29	3,5	0,04
16	M16 x 2	19	25	37	4.5	80,0
20	M20 x 2,5	23	29	45	4,5	0,12
25	M24 x 3	27	35	53	5,5	0,21
32	M30 x 3,5	33	43	65	6,5	0,38
40	M36 x 4	39	52	77	8.0	0,67
		Sale   Sales   Laurence	CONTRACTOR   EDI	TOTAL STREET	PERSONAL PERSONAL PROPERTY AND PERSONAL PROPERTY PROPERTY AND PERSONAL PROPERTY PROPERTY AND PERSONAL PROPERTY	SERVICE SERVICE



## REVAL® ...WIRE MESH





#### STAINLESS STEEL MESH PANELS

Valbruna manufactures stainless steel mesh that are typically used where the concrete cover to the steel is minimal, or where chloride concentrations are considered to be a threat to the overall structural durability.

They also find their use in aesthetic situations where rust spots on the concrete surface are not acceptable. Stainless Steel mesh with REVAL® is used in roads, bridges, tunnels, viaducts and aqueducts.





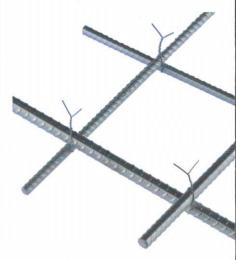


#### STAINLESS STEEL TYING WIRE

In general it is a sensible practice to always use stainless steel tying wire with stainless steel reinforcing bar, this to ensure that if the tying wire encroaches too close to the surface of the concrete cover, the chances of any rust staining are eliminated.

For building and housing, our tying wire is manufactured in AISI 304, 304L, 316 and 316L.

It is supplied soft annealed.



DIA mm	TOL		
1 ÷ 1,60	h9		

#### STAINLESS STEEL TYING WIRE

GRADE	AISI	W.N.	BS	UTS N/mm <sup>2</sup>
AISR	304/304L	1.4301/1.4307	304S11	680 max
APMR	316/316L	1.4401/1.4404	316S11	680 max

#### STANDARD PACKAGING

Bundles from 25 to 30 kg



Drum of 75 lt dia 500 mm height 395 mm

Drum of 235 lt dia 570 mm height 920 mm







"our products change with you..."

#### ATTESTATO DI QUALIFICAZIONE 04/10-CA

In conformità al D.M. 14.01.2008 "Norme tecniche per le costruzioni", si attesta che il prodotto

#### ACCIAIO PER CEMENTO ARMATO LAMINATO A CALDO

B450C, saldabile in rotoli inox laminato a caldo nei diametri da 6 a 16 mm.



prodotte

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#### ATTESTATO DI QUALIFICAZIONE 041/08-CA

In conformità al D.M. 14.01.2008 "Norme tecniche per le costruzioni", si attesta che il prodotto da costruzione:

#### ACCIAIO PER CEMENTO ARMATO LAMINATO A CALDO

Acciaio inossidabile con caratteristiche meccaniche del B450C, impiegabile anche come FeB44k, saldabile, in barre, con struttura austenitica o austeno-ferritica, nei diametri da 6 a 32 mm

Marchio di laminazione



#### CERTIFICATE OF APPROVAL

This is to certify that the Quality Management System of:

Acciaierie Valbruna S.p.A. Via della Scienza, 25 - 36100 Vicenza - Italy Via A. Volta, 4 - 39100 Bolzano - Italy

has been approved by Lloyd's Register Quality Assurance to the following Quality Management System Standards:

#### ISO 9001:2008

The Quality Management System is applicable to:

Manufacture and sales of stainless steel, alloy steel, nickel alloy titanium, carbon steel, in ingots, billets, rolled bars, forged ba wires, wirerods, threaded bars, stainless steel for concrete

reinforcing bars and forgings as per client specification. The Or Management System support of Pressure Equipm

Approval Certificate No: LRC 0160080/QMS

Issued by



UK Certification Authority for Reinforcing Steels

Certificate of Approval

**Technical Approval Certification** This is to certify that Acciaierie Valbruna S.p.A.

#### CERTIFICATE OF APPROVAL

This is to certify that the Quality Management System of:

Acciaierie Valbruna S.p.A. Via della Scienza, 25 - 36100 Vicenza - Italy Via A. Volta, 4 - 39100 Bolzano - Italy

has been approved by Lloyd's Register Quality Assurance Limited, Coventry, UK, to the following Quality Management System Standards:

ISO 9001:2008 AS9100 Revision B

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a procedura di

GENTANA 2 - 00161 R GIA 112 4101, FAN 06.4426 7383

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s applicable to:

loy steel, nickel alloy and rolled bars, forged bars, client specification.

10th August 1993

3rd March 2009

3" March 2009

orcing Steels

anal

ification

**UK Certification Authority for Reinforcing Steels** 

Certificate of Approval

**Product Conformity Certification** This is to certify that Acciaierie Valbruna S.p.A.

at its establishment at

Vicenza

has satisfied the Authority that it operates a Quality System that complies with the requirements of BS EN ISO 9001 0008 and the relevant CARES Quality and Operations Assessment Schedules. Where appropriate, and as listed below, it has further satisfied the Authority that it manufactures and/or supplies products that conform with the stated product standards and is entitled to use the CARES marks on its products.

Production of BS 6744 bar and coil as follows: Grade 200 and 500 Bar: Hot Rolled Plain and Ribbed Bar 14 - 50mm (1.4301, 1.4436 and 1.4462) (1.4301, 1.4436 and 1.4462)
Grade 200, 500 and 650 Coil:
Cold Drawn Plain and Ribbed Coil 6 - 12mm
(1.4301, 1.4436 and 1.4462)
Grade 200 and 500 Coil:
Hot Rolled Plain and Ribbed Coil 8 - 16mm
(1.4301, 1.4436 and 1.4429)

using the processes and procedures registered with the Authority.

This Certificate is the property of the Authority and is issued subject to the Regulations of the Authority

The Certificate Number is: 030802 Issue Date: 01-January-2010

Signed on behalf of the Board of Management



Executive Director

UK Certification Authority for Reinforcing Steels
Pembroke House, 21 Pembroke Road, Sevenoaks, Kent, TN13 1XR, UK. www.nkc Cert. Ref: AllC112010



Expiry Date: 31-December-2010

range 20 to 40mm and decoiled bar in ical Approval Report TA10-5023

with the Authority. ct to the Regulations of the Authority.

Expiry Date: 31-December-2010



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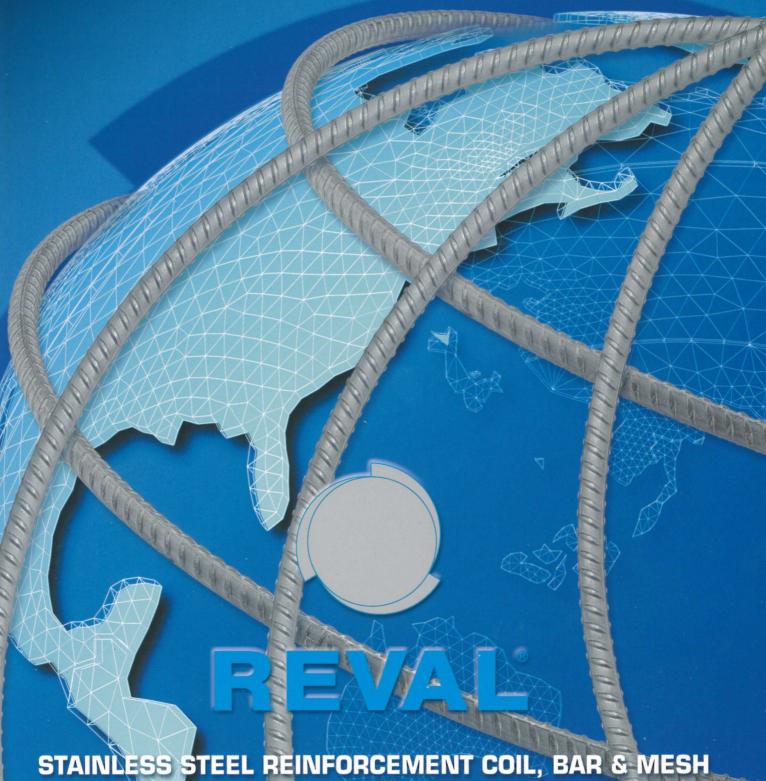
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soulations of the Authority.

Expiry Date: 31-December-2010





## Valbruna



STAINLESS STEEL REINFORCEMENT COIL, BAR & MESH MAJOR PROJECTS USING REVAL®

### **MAJOR PROJECTS USING AISI 304L**

RAIL VIADUCT VENEZIA - PADOVA ITALY





ROYAL HOSPITAL, MUSCAT OMAN





**NUCLEAR WASTE - FRANCE** 









COWSIDE BRIDGE, NORTH YORKSHIRE - UK

Barton Bridge North Yorkshire - UK



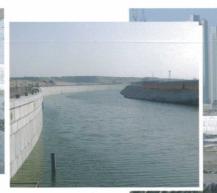




## **MAJOR PROJECTS USING AISI 316L**

BUSINESS BAY CREEK EXTENSION DUBAI - U.A.E.











BRIDGE IN THE CZECH REPUBLIC



TRAPANI HARBOUR





THE PEARL, DOHA QATAR



MOSE, VENEZIA

**ITALY** 







### **MAJOR PROJECTS USING AISI 318**

DRISCOLL BRIDGE ON THE GARDEN STATE PARKWAY WOODBRIDGE, NJ - USA





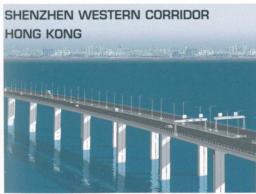








NEW GUEST COMPLEX MUSCAT - OMAN











KHALID LAGOON EDGE WALL SHARJAH - U.A.E.





ORUMIYEH BRIDGE

# "REVAL" is the ultimate solution against risks from chloride attack on roads, bridges and constructions"

Compared to other construction materials, stainless steels have many unique properties that are advantageous not only from a corrosion standpoint, but from a strength and safety view-point as well.

Corrosion of steel reinforcement bar everywhere in the world is the most important cause of deterioration in reinforced concrete structures.

REVAL® is the material of choice for structures subject to corrosive environments.

Most projects follows British Standard BS 6744:2001 and the ASTM A955.

Valbruna is certified ISO 9001:2008 & AS9100 revision B, TÜV, DET NORSKE VERITAS and CARES (UK).

#### The Reval Department of ACCIAIERIE VALBRUNA can offer:

- · Shipping across the World.
- On time delivery through the warehouses located in the most strategic area in the World, and also the availability of raw material, hence a steadfast supply on time.
- · All sizes and grades in accordance with the most important Standard.
- Inventory of stainless rebars allowing us to be responsive to the needs of customers.
- The whole production cycle, from casting to finish product means high quality.
- Tagged, bundled and wrapped rebar as per bar list.
- Engineering & customers service.
  - Couplers
  - Meshes
  - Tying wire











## Valbruna Valbruna

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Tel. +39 (0)444 968211

Fax. +39 (0)444 963836 e-mail: reval.project@valbruna.it

www.reval-stainless-steel.com

www.valbruna-stainless-steel.com